USN


15EME14/24

# First/Second Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Jan./Feb. 2021 Elements of Mechanical Engineering 

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 80

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

## Module-1

1 a. What are the advantages of Renewable Energy Resources?
(04 Marks)
b. With neat sketch, explain the working of Wind Mill.
(06 Marks)
c. Draw and label all the parts of Babcock and Wilcox boiler. Indicate the path of circulation of water flue gases.
(06 Marks)

## OR

2 a. Briefly explain the products released due to combustion of fuel.
(04 Marks)
b. Differentiate between:
(i) Boiler mountings and accessories
(ii) Water tube boiler and fire tube boiler
(06 Marks)
c. With the help of temperature enthalpy diagram, explain the heating process of water from $0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ into steam.
(06 Marks)

## Module-2

3 a. Briefly explain the working principle of impulse steam turbine with suitable sketch.
(06 Marks)
b. Draw all the 4 stages and explain the working of 4 -stroke diesel engine and label all the major parts. Indicate $\mathrm{P}-\mathrm{V}$ diagram also.
(10 Marks)

## OR

4 a. With neat sketch, explain the working of Francis turbine.
(06 Marks)
b. The following observations were obtained during a trial on a 4 -stroke diesel engine:

Cylinder diameter $=25 \mathrm{~cm}$
Stroke of piston $=40 \mathrm{~cm}$
Crankshaft speed $=250 \mathrm{rpm}$
Brake load $=70 \mathrm{~kg}$
Brake drum diameter $=2 \mathrm{~m}$
Mean effective pressure $=6$ bar
Fuel consumption $=0.0013 \mathrm{~kg} / \mathrm{sec}$
Calorific value of fuel $=43900 \mathrm{~kJ} / \mathrm{kg}$
Calculate the following parameters of the engine:
(i) Brake power
(ii) Indicated power
(iii) Mechanical efficiency
(iv) Brake thermal efficiency
(v) Indicated thermal efficiency
(10 Marks)

## Module-3

5 a. With suitable sketches, explain the following lather operations:
(i) Taper turning by swiveling the compound rest
(ii) Thread cutting
(10 Marks)
b. With sketch, explain Cartesian coordinate robot
(06 Marks)

## OR

6 a. Briefly explain the following drilling operations with suitable sketches:
(i) Counter sinking
(ii) Boring
(iii) Counter boring
b. Discuss the elements of a CNC system with a neat block diagram.

## Module-4

7 a. Briefly explain different types of steel.
(10 Marks)
b. Explain different types of oxy-acetylene flames produced in gas welding.

## OR

8 a. Briefly explain how composites are classified.
b. Differentiate between soldering and welding.
c. With suitable sketch, explain the working principle of Arc Welding.

## Module-5

9 a. List out the desirable properties of good refrigerant.
(06 Marks)
b. Draw a neat sketch of a room air conditioner and explain its working.

## OR

10 a. Explain the refrigerants commonly used.
(06 Marks)
b. With the help of line diagram, explain the working of vapour compression refrigerator.
(10 Marks)

